

KENWOOD

KAC-846 KAC-746

4-CHANNEL POWER AMPLIFIER ► Page 2-11

INSTRUCTION MANUAL

AMPLIFICATEUR DE PUISSANCE 4 CANAUX ► Page 12-21

MODE D'EMPLOI

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MANUAL DE INSTRUCCIONES

KENWOOD CORPORATION

Take the time to read through this instruction manual. Familiarity with installation and operation procedures will help you obtain the best performance from your new power amplifier.

For your records

Record the serial number, found on the back of the unit, in the spaces designated on the warranty card, and in the space provided below. Refer to the model and serial numbers whenever you call upon your KENWOOD dealer for information or service on the product.

Model KAC-846/746 Serial number _____

Safety precautions

⚠WARNING

Take the following precautions to prevent fire and avoid personal injury :

- When extending the battery cable, or ground cable, use 5mm² (AWG10) or larger automotive grade cable to avoid cable deterioration or damage to the covering.
- Check that no metal objects (coins, tools, etc.) are left inside the unit to avoid short circuits.
- If you smell or see smoke, turn the power off immediately and consult your Kenwood dealer.
- Do not touch the unit during use because the surface of the unit becomes hot and may cause burns if touched.

⚠CAUTION

Take the following precautions to keep the unit in proper working order.

- Be sure the unit is connected to a 12V DC power supply with a negative ground connection.
- Do not open the top or bottom cover.
- Do not install the unit in places it is exposed to direct sunlight, high heat or humidity, water may splash over it, or dust exists.

NOTE

- If you have difficulty in installing this unit in your vehicle, contact your Kenwood dealer.

Cleaning the unit

- If the surface is dirty, wipe it clean with a silicon cloth or soft dry cloth with the power off.

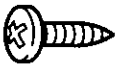

⚠CAUTION

Do not use hard cloths or paint thinner, alcohol, or other volatile solvents. These may damage external surfaces or remove indicator characters.

FCC WARNING

- This equipment may generate or use radio frequency energy. Changes or modifications to this equipment may cause harmful interference unless the modifications are expressly approved in the instruction manual. The user could lose the authority to operate this equipment if an unauthorized change or modification is made.

Accessories

Part name	External View	Number of Items
Self-tapping screws (ø4 × 16mm)		4
Terminal cover (Power terminal)		1

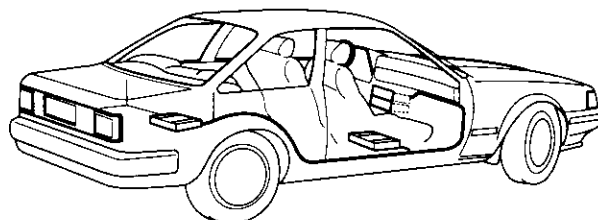
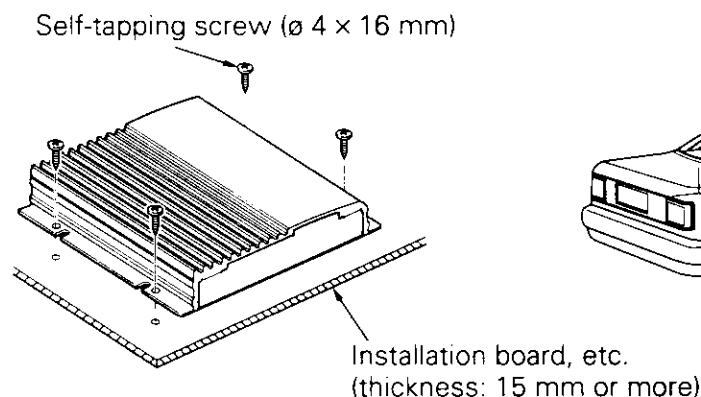
Installation procedure

1. Remove the ignition key and disconnect the negative \ominus terminal of the battery to prevent short circuits.
2. Connect the input and output cables of the units.
3. Connect the speaker cables.
4. Connect the ground cable and battery cable in the order listed.
5. Install the unit in the car.
6. Connect the negative \ominus terminal of the battery.

⚠CAUTION

- If the fuse blows, check cables for shorts, then replace the fuse with one of the same rating.
- Check that no unconnected cables or connectors are touching the car body. Do not remove caps from unconnected cables or connectors to prevent short circuits.
- Connect the speaker cables to appropriate speaker connectors separately. Sharing the negative cable of the speaker or grounding speaker cables to the metal body of the car can cause this unit to fail.
- After installation, check that the brake lamps, wipers, and wipers work properly.

Installation



⚠CAUTION

Do not install the unit under the carpet. Otherwise heat build-up occurs and the unit may be damaged.

- Since the power amplifier has no parts which require operation, it can be installed at a position away from the driver's seat without any hindrances.
As generally accepted positions for its installation, places such as inside the trunk, etc. can be considered.

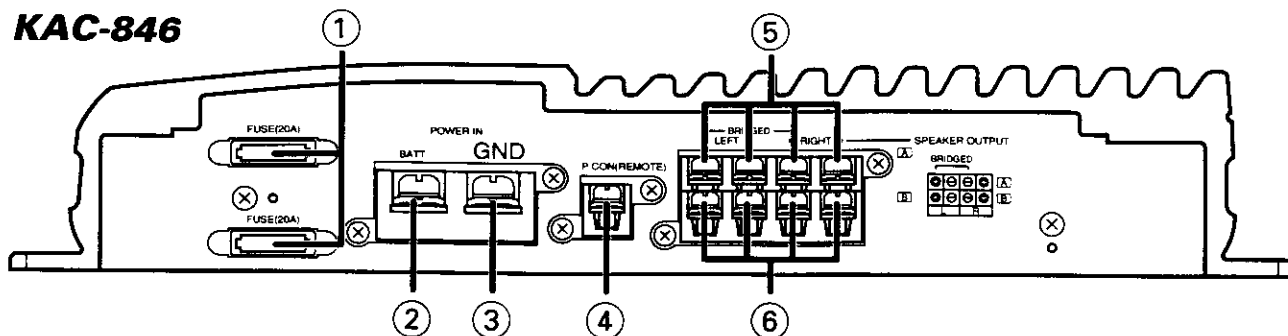
⚠CAUTION

- Install this unit in a location which allows heat to easily dissipate.
Once installed, do not place any object on top of the unit.
- After installing the unit, check to make sure that electrical equipment such as the brake lamps, turn signal lamps and windshield wipers operate normally.
- Install the unit securely in a location that does not interfere with driving.

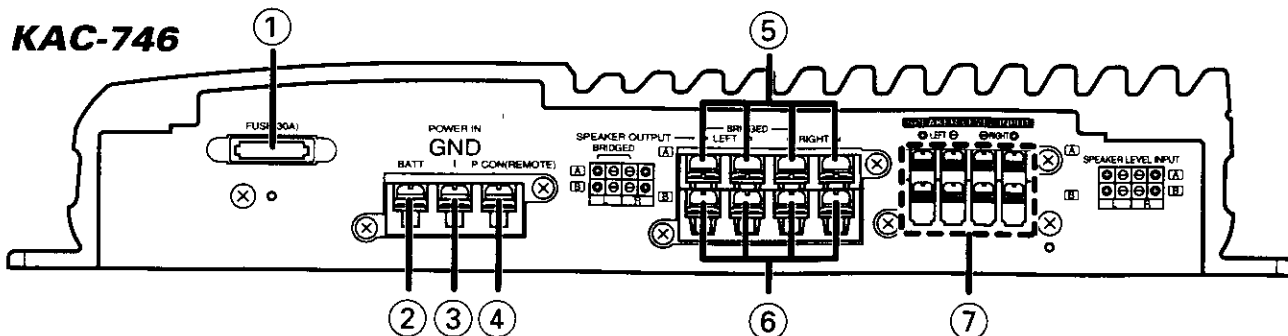
Controls

This is a 4 channel amplifier including 2 stereo amplifiers in a body. One amplifier is referred to as amplifier A and the other is amplifier B. This unit is compatible with a large variety of systems by combining the switches and functions described in the following.

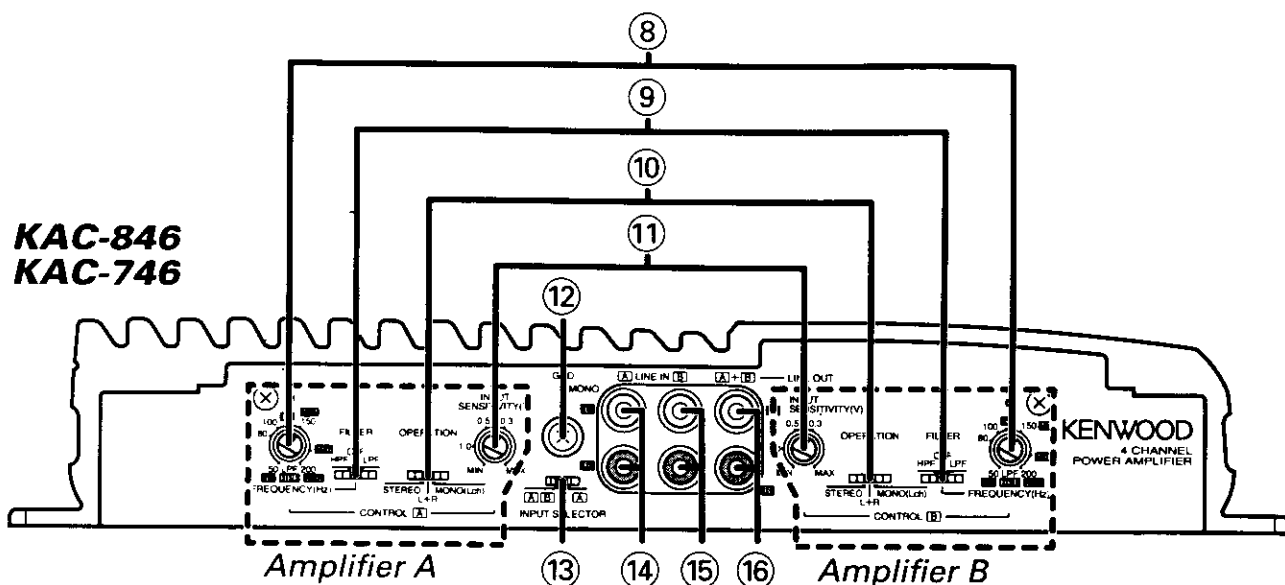
KAC-846



KAC-746



KAC-846 KAC-746



① Fuse

② Battery terminal

③ Ground terminal

④ Power control (REMOTE) terminal

⑤ Amplifier A speaker output terminals

⑥ Amplifier B speaker output terminals

⑦ Speaker level input terminals (KAC-746 only)

⑧ **FREQUENCY control**

When the FILTER switch is set to the HPF (High-Pass Filter) or LPF (Low-Pass Filter) position, the threshold frequency can be adjusted with this control.

⑨ **FILTER switch**

High-pass or low-pass filtering can be applied to the speaker output according to the setting of this switch.

⑩ **OPERATION switch**

The amplification methods of the signals input to amplifiers A and B can be selected independently according to the setting of this switch.

• **STEREO position:**

The amplifier can be used as a stereo amplifier.

• **L+R position:**

The input left and right signals are combined before being amplified. Use this position when the unit is used for subwoofer speakers or the L+R (monaural) sound is required.

• **MONO (Lch) position:**

Amplifies the signal input from the left side only. Set to this position and make bridged connections to use as a high-power monaural amplifier. (The input right signal is not output.)

⑪ **INPUT SENSITIVITY control**

Set this control according to the pre-output level of the center unit connected with this unit, or to the maximum power output of the genuine-accessory car stereo.

NOTE

For the pre-output level or the maximum power output, refer to the "Specifications" in the instruction manual of the center unit.

Maximum power output of genuine-accessory car stereo.	Center unit preout level	Amplifier input sensitivity
10 W	300 mV	MAX (0.15 V)
	800~1000 mV	0.3 V
15 W	1.5 V	0.5 V
25 W	2~4 V	1.0 V~MIN

⑫ **RCA cable ground lead terminal**

⑬ **INPUT SELECTOR switch**

This switch selects the input method of the signals to be amplified by amplifiers A and B.

• **A B position:**

Amplifies both of the signals input to amplifiers A and B.

• **A position:**

Amplifies only signal input amplifier A with both amplifiers A and B.

⑭ **Amplifier A LINE IN terminal**

⑮ **Amplifier B LINE IN terminal**

⑯ **LINE OUT terminal**

These jacks output respectively the signals input to amplifiers A and B. They always output the stereo signals regardless of the position of the OPERATION switch.

Connection (KAC-746)

CENTER UNIT
(Cassette receiver,
Graphic equalizer etc.)

Power control lead
(Commercially
available part)

Rear output

Right output (Red)

Left output (White)

Left output (White)

Right output (Red)

FILTER

OPERATION

OFF HPE LPE

STEREO MONO L+R

INPUT SELECTOR

CAUTION

Do not connect cables and leads to both RCA cable input jacks and the speaker input terminals simultaneously, for this may cause malfunction or damage.

OPERATION

FILTER

OFF HPE LPE

STEREO MONO L+R

LINE OUT

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Power terminal

Pass battery and ground cables through supplied terminal cover and connect to respective terminals. After completing connections, fasten terminal cover over terminal bracket.

Battery terminal

Ground terminal

Power control terminal

Lead terminal
(Commercially available part)

Power control cable

Ground cable

Battery cable

Terminal cover

Terminal cover

Terminal cover

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RCA cable ground lead terminal

When using an RCA cable with a ground lead attached, connect the ground lead to this terminal.

CAUTION

Do not use this terminal for power source grounding. This unit will be damaged if the power source grounding wire is connected to this terminal.

Front left speaker

Front right speaker

Speaker output cable terminal

Connect the speaker output cables to these terminals.

Lead terminal
(Commercially available part)

Speaker output cable

Speaker output cable

Speaker output cable

Speaker output cable

Speaker output cable

Speaker output cable

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Speaker output cable

If a buzzing noise is heard from the speakers when the engine is running, connect a line noise filter (optional) to each of the battery cable.

WARNING

To prevent fire caused by a short in the wiring, connect a fusible link or breaker nearby the battery's positive terminal

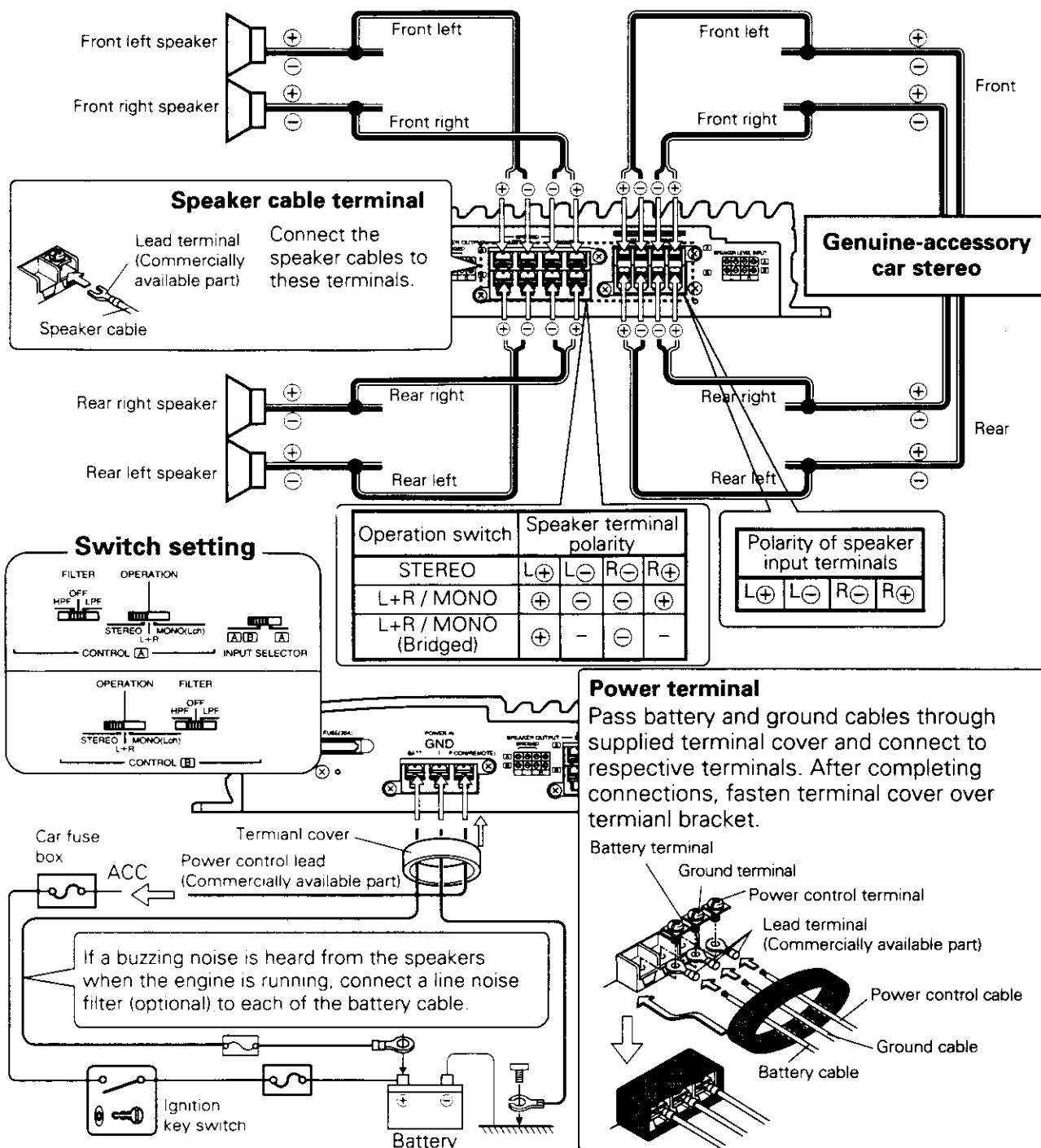
Battery

NOTE

Connect the ground cable to a metal part of the car chassis that acts as an electrical ground passing electricity to the battery's negative terminal. Do not turn the power on if the

Operation switch	Speaker terminal polarity			
STEREO	L+	L-	R-	R+
L+R / MONO	+	-	-	+
L+R / MONO (Bridged)	+	-	-	-

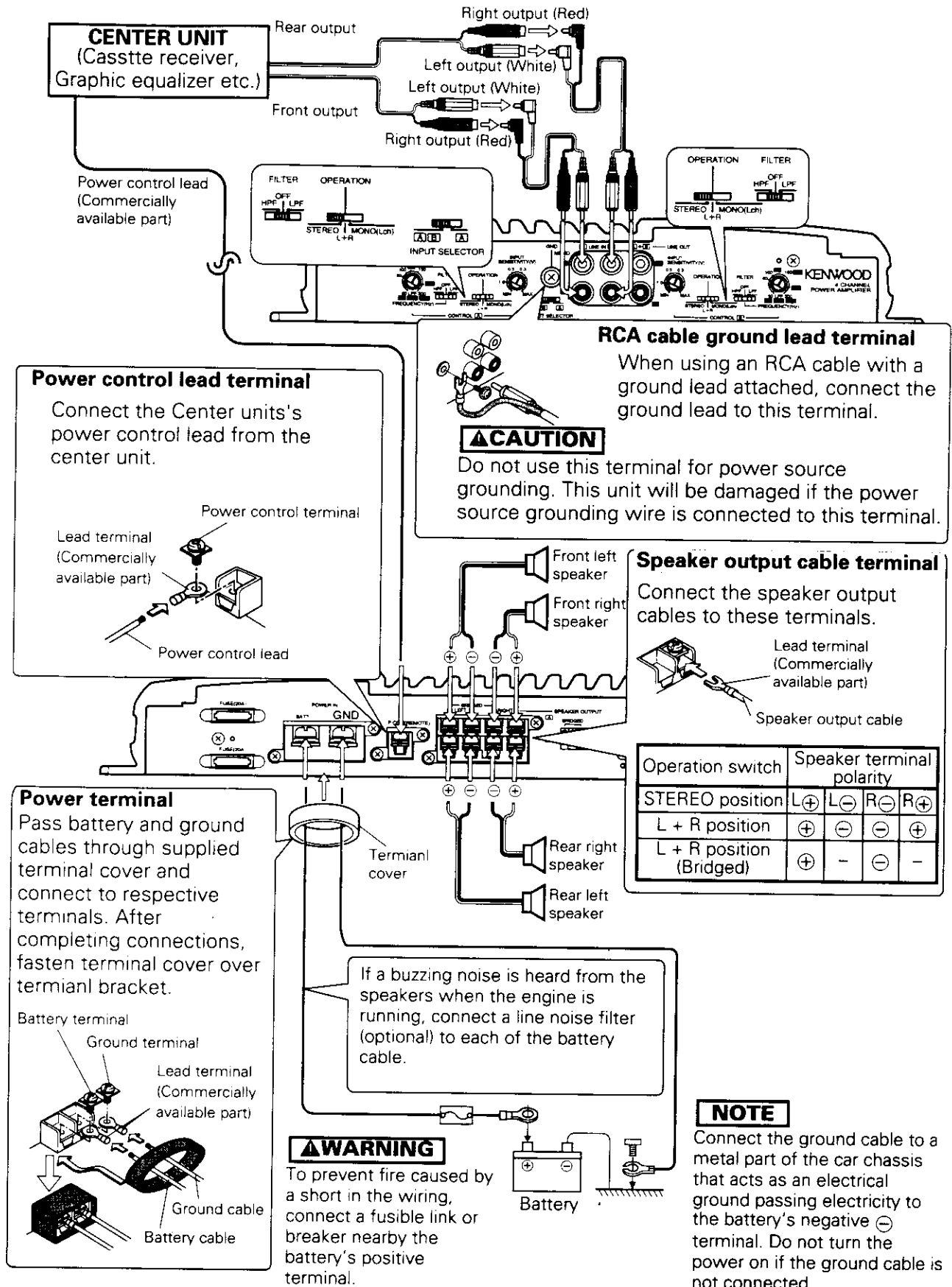
Speaker level input connection (KAC-746)



CAUTION

- The genuine-accessory car stereo shall have a maximum power output of no more than 25 W.
 - Do not connect the speaker output leads from a power amplifier (Optional) to the speaker input terminals of this unit, for this may cause malfunction or damage.
 - Do not connect cables and leads to both RCA cable input jacks and the speaker input terminals simultaneously, for this may cause malfunction or damage.
 - Connect the power control lead to a power supply which can be turned ON/OFF by the ignition key switch (ACC line).
- With this connection, shock noise may be generated when the power of the genuine-accessory car stereo is switched ON/OFF.

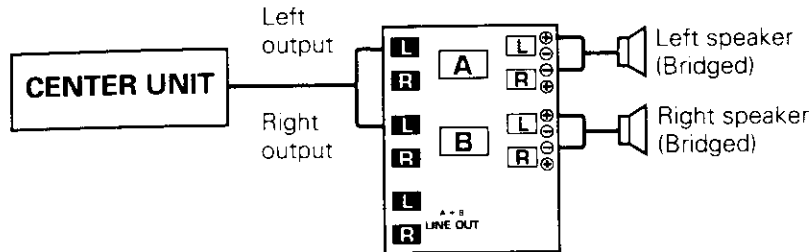
Connection (KAC-846)



System examples

By combining the switches and functions of the KAC-846/746, you can implement a wide range of audio system configurations.

■ High-power full-range 2-channel system

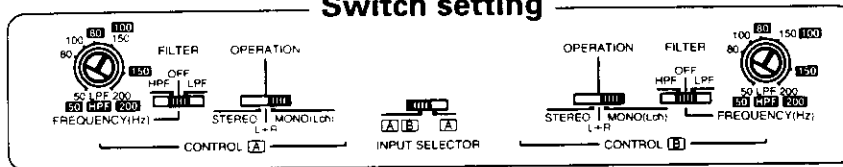


⚠ CAUTION

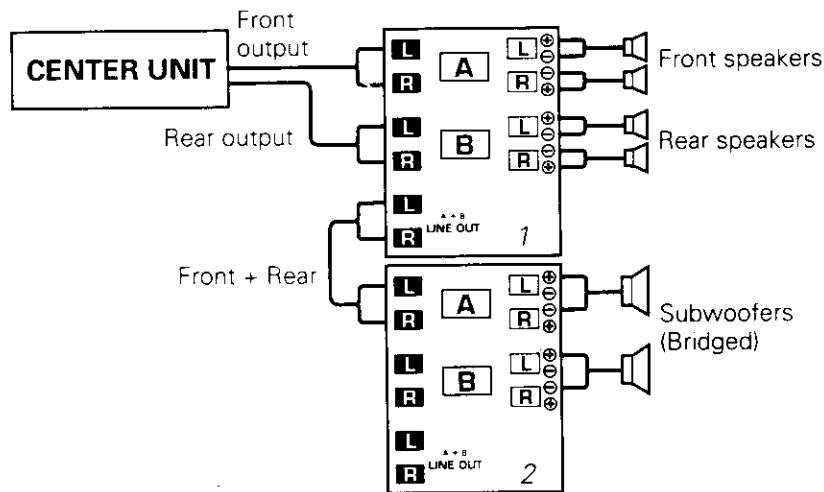
If you wish to bridge-connect a speaker, the speaker impedance must be no less than 4 ohms.

Connecting a speaker with an impedance lower than 4 ohms may damage the unit.

Switch setting



■ High-pass (80 Hz) + Low-pass (80 Hz) multi system

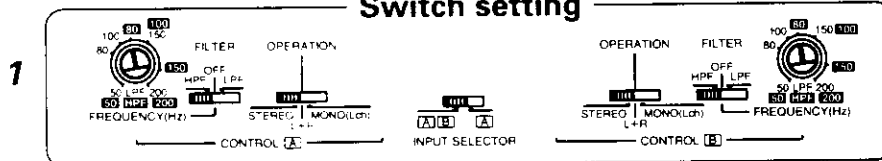


⚠ CAUTION

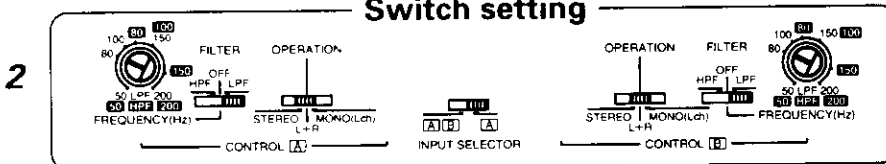
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Connecting a speaker with an impedance lower than 4 ohms may damage the unit.

Switch setting



Switch setting

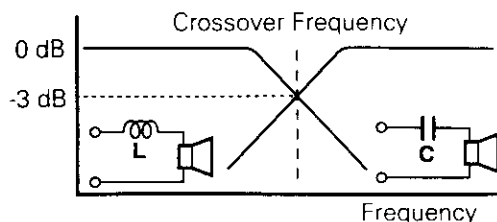


Tri-mode

With the KAC-846/746, a subwoofer can be added easily to the speaker system by making use of the properties of coils and capacitors. This mode of operation is called Tri-mode.

■ Principle of Tri-mode

- Method of frequency band division using a coil and capacitor
...in case of 6dB/oct. slope



Coil (L): Passes low frequencies and blocks high frequencies. (Low pass)

Capacitor (C): Passes high frequencies and blocks low frequencies. (High pass)

$$C = \frac{159000}{f_c \times R} (\mu F)$$

$$L = \frac{159 \times R}{f_c} (mH)$$

f_c = Cut of Frequency (Hz)

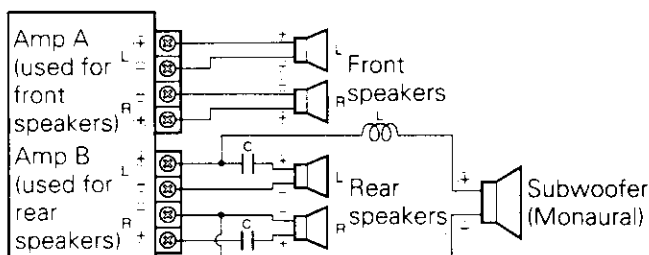
R = Speaker Impedance (Ω)

Example: When it is required to set a crossover frequency of 120 Hz using speakers with an impedance of 4 ohms.

Prepare commercially-available coil and capacitor with the closest ratings to the results calculated from the formula above. The capacitor rating should be as close as possible to 331.25 (μF) and the coil rating should be as close as possible to 5.3 (mH).

■ System example

To use the Tri-mode configuration, set the OPERATION switch to the STEREO position.



⚠ CAUTION

If you wish to bridge-connect a speaker, the speaker impedance must be no less than 4 ohms.

Connecting a speaker with an impedance lower than 4 ohms may damage the unit.

Protection function

This unit is equipped with a protection function for protecting this unit and your speakers from various accidents or problems that can occur.

When the protection function is triggered, the Power indicator goes off and the amplifier stops operating.

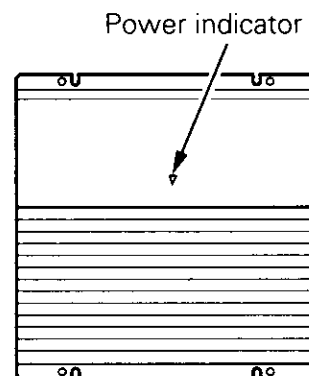
Power indicator

When the power is turned on, the Power indicator lights.

If the Power indicator does not light when the power is turned on, the protection function may be activated. Check whether there is any indication of trouble.

The protection function activates in the following situations:

- When a speaker output contacts ground.
- When the temperature of internal parts exceeds 120°C (248°F).
- When a ground cable of the center unit (cassette receiver, CD, receiver, etc.) or this unit is not connected to a metal part serving as an electrical ground passing electricity to the battery's negative \ominus terminal.



Trouble shooting guide

Often, what appears to be a malfunction is due to user error. Before calling for service, please consult the following table.

Symptom	Cause	Remedy
No sound. (No sound from one side.)	Input (or output) cables are disconnected.	Connect the input (or output) cables.
The output level is too small (or too large).	The input sensitivity adjusting control is not set to the correct position.	Adjust the control correctly referring to "Controls".
The sound quality is bad. (The sound is distorted.)	The speakers cable are connected with wrong \oplus/\ominus polarity.	Connect them properly checking the \oplus/\ominus of the terminals and cables well.
	A speaker cable is pinched by a screw in the car body.	Connect the speaker cable again so that it is not pinched by anything.

Specifications

Specifications subject to change without notice.

Audio Section

KAC-846 KAC-746

Max Power Output (4 Ω)

4 Channel Mode.....	100 W \times 4	70 W \times 4
3 Channel Mode.....	100 W \times 2 + 300 W \times 1	70 W \times 2 + 200 W \times 1
2 Channel Mode.....	300 W \times 2	200 W \times 2

Rated Power Output (4 Ω)

4 Channel Mode (20 Hz ~ 20 kHz, less than 0.08 % THD).....	50 W \times 4	35 W \times 4
3 Channel Mode (1 kHz, 0.08 % THD) + (1 kHz, 0.8 % THD) 50 W \times 2 + 150 W \times 1	35 W \times 2 + 100 W \times 1	
2 Channel Mode (1 kHz, 0.8 % THD).....	150 W \times 2	100 W \times 2

Rated Power Output (2 Ω)

4 Channel Mode (1 kHz, 0.8 % THD).....	75 W \times 4	50 W \times 4
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Frequency Response (+0, -1 dB).....5 Hz ~ 50 kHz 5 Hz ~ 50 kHz

Signal to Noise Ratio100 dB 100 dB

Sensitivity (MAX) (rated output)0.15 V 0.15 V

Sensitivity (MIN) (rated output)4.0 V 4.0 V

Input Impedance10 k Ω 10 k Ω

Low Pass Filter (12 dB/oct.) (Variable)50 ~ 200 Hz 50 ~ 200 Hz

High Pass Filter (12 dB/oct.) (Variable)50 ~ 200 Hz 50 ~ 200 Hz

General

Operating Voltage (11 ~ 16 V allowable)14.4 V 14.4 V

Current Consumption (1 kHz, 10 % THD)38 A 28 A

Dimensions (W \times H \times D).....290 \times 52 \times 280 mm 290 \times 52 \times 230 mm
(11-7/16 \times 2-1/16 \times 11 in.) (11-7/16 \times 2-1/16 \times 9-1/16 in.)

Weight3.6 kg (7.9 lb) 3.1 kg (6.8 lb)